



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: САЛАХУТДИНОВА

Имя: ЯРОСЛАВА

Отчество: ЭДУАРДОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: НИЖЕГОРОДСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

10

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



ВАРИАНТ 2

Task 1.a.

1. work
2. push
3. idea(s)
- 4.

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do. / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!"



Task 2.

1. If I could change one aspect of my personal life, I would spend more time with my children. It is truly amazing to have good relationships with all of them and for them to accept and live with my tenets.
2. Most of the time I make decisions on my own by looking back on my life experience ~~and finding the answer~~. If the project is somehow family-related, I will ask my own one first, obviously. My family is my greatest support, after all.
3. I believe it is essential for children to gain experience on their own. But if they ask me, I will generously share my thoughts with them. Communication is the key when it comes to children.
4. Personally, I do not see any point in an invention if it is not sustainable. I try to keep up with all of my projects and stay in touch with all of the departments to make sure everything is alright.
5. It was harsh at the times, but now I have many more important things to do. Yes, I am pretty odd, but that does not make my input into this world less important.



6. Find your ideal work-life balance and do something actually useful. It sounds very basic, but trust me, it is, in fact, that simple. Trust yourself and stay on your path.

Task 3.

1. Unless organizational priorities are resolved, conflicting will decrease significantly.

The word "if" instead of "unless" would completely change the meaning of this sentence. It would mean the complete opposite. The word "unless" is used to highlight the consequences of not resolving the priorities.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

The noun "communication" is placed as the subject to emphasize the necessity of this skill in the modern world and to make the tone more straight-forward.

3. There is a shift occurring in societal values toward global sustainability.

"There is" is used at the beginning to accentuate that the process is, in fact, happening around us and ~~to show the order~~ it serves as the "place" in it of the action in the sentence.



4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking

"To thrive" is used because this verb itself means the peak point of something, to experience the best outcome possible, to live ~~well~~ in indulgence. It embraces calculated ~~is~~ risk-taking even more with its deep meaning.

5. Were it ^{not} for technological advancements, this task would ~~not~~ be impossible.

It implies that everything we have and everything we do is the result of technology entering our lives.

Task 4.

1. D ~~Neil has not~~

After he ~~hadn't~~ had a job for six months, he again heard of Neil.

2. B

Maggie ~~is~~ is always changing her mind and plans without a decent reason.

3. B

My neighbour promised me he will go to the police ~~and~~, file a report and bring me to court over our argument.



4. B

Tonight it was raining non-stop.

5. C

It is only needed to have the necessary ingredients to make this recipe work.

6. A.

Tara can not stay in one place for so long so she is going to India now.

7. A

You should worry less about Ralph's upcoming retirement.

8. C

After spending six months in a nursing home, Simon is finally free and living his life.

9. D

A lot of people are afraid to take their chance and open their businesses because of the economic state of the world.

10. D

We'll keep you updated of anything new and uncommon in the exam's structure.



Task 5.

1 - I

2 - B

The aim of this genre is to provide evidence for a scientific discovery.

This extract is for people who are ~~very~~ interested in science.

It contains such words as "regression model", "sample size", etc. It ~~has~~ provides data that is useful for researchers.

3 - E

The aim of this genre is to make somebody laugh.

This extract is for a friend of the one speaking.

The extract is clearly a part of a spoken dialog. It describes a funny situation with a pigeon and a pizza.

4 - A.

The aim of this genre is to make people support the politician.

This extract is for people who are interested in politics and who will ~~participate~~ ^{vote} in the election.

This speech encourages the voters to make the right choice for the sake of their children. This technique is often used by politicians as a manipulation.



5 - L

The aim of this genre is to provide useful information about business.

This extract is for businessmen and entrepreneurs.

The vocabulary is related to business ("stock market", "tech companies", "industries").

6 - H

The aim of this genre is to ~~provide~~ tell readers an interesting story.

This extract is written for people who like reading novels related to crime.

The usage of the words "murderer" ^{victim} confirms that the extract is a "Crime Thriller" Novel.

7 - C

8 - D

9 - G

10 - F

The aim of this genre is to provide descriptive instructions on how to assemble something.

This extract is for people who want to make a Chair.

It contains continuous instructions by describing the actions needed to assemble the chair.



Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

- Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it states that the drivers ~~are~~ are very selfish. In fact, drivers are less important than pedestrians and the former are responsible for the latter's lives. ~~Also, nowadays there are a lot of cycling lanes and pedestrian~~ ~~lane~~ ~~sidewalks~~.

- Improved sentence: Cars take up a lot of place in the city center, but nowadays there are also a lot of cycling lanes and side walks.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

- Explanation: Cars would not completely eliminate air pollution and make cities cleaner, as there are still such factors as industrial emissions, public transport and garbage left by the people.

- Improved sentence: Cars would decrease the amount of pollution, but it is obviously not the ultimate solution.



Fallacy 3: Sentence 7.

- Explanation: A car ban would not guarantee pedestrians and cyclists complete safety as ~~as is there still~~ public transport and bikes are still there and accidents with them also happen.
- Improved sentence: If cars were banned there would be a decrease in the number of accidents, but it would not ensure people absolute safety.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 9

Improved sentence:

- ~~Explanation:~~ Banning cars would make noise pollution less noticeable, but there are still such things as factories and buses.

~~Improved sentence:~~

- Explanation: This is a fallacy as it does not pay attention to ~~the~~ factories and buses that contribute to noise pollution as well.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 11

- Explanation: This is a fallacy as banning cars is arguably a good decision. It could make the situation even worse as less people would like to ~~use public transport~~ go to the city center because of public transport.
- Improved sentence: Banning cars is a very difficult decision that needs long negotiations.



Task 1. c.

1. If "I" would be stressed, the speaker would have emphasized that it is ~~only~~ his feelings only.

2. If "driven" would be stressed, the speaker would have highlighted the deeper meaning of having a passion.

3. ~~Usage of~~ Correct usage of stresses and pauses ~~is a great contribution to~~ ~~of person's~~ speech skills. can help the speaker to draw attention to the parts that are important.

